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## PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE TURBULENCE OF THE INFORMATION ENVIRONMENT

#### Panchenko O.A.

Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor, Honored Doctor of Ukraine

The article discusses the concept of "turbulence of the information environment" and its influence on information-psychological security on line "state-society-personality". The notion of "information-psychological turbulence" as the unstable state of the human psyche, caused by the influence of the information, is introduced.

**Key words:** information environment, the turbulence of the information environment, information-psychological security, information-psychological turbulence.

PSYCHOLOGICAL CONDITIONS OF DEVELOPMENT
OF STRESS TOLERANCE OF THE PERSONALITY IN ADULTHOOD

Teptiuk Yu.O.

Postgraduate Student at the Department of Theoretical and Advisory Psychology

of the National Pedagogical Dragomanov University

In the article psychological features and development factors which are the psychological conditions of stress tolerance development in adulthood of personality. Features of the development of stress tolerance of the personality in adulthood is that adulthood is the most stress-resistant age period, as an adult, by analyzing its own experience, are able to develop certain personal qualities that contribute to the development of this important features. It is noted that the main personal factors that affect the level of resistance to stress, are properties of the nervous system and temperament, anxiety, self-esteem, locus of control, optimistic or pessimistic styles of thinking, attitudes, values and motivation to succeed, the degree of conflict and moral normativity.

**Key words:** psychological conditions, stress, age.

# PSYHOLOGICAL HELP FOR MEMBERS OF THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS IN TRAUMATIC EXPERIENCE ASSOCIATED WITH THE ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATION IN THE EASTERN UKRAINE

### Osodlo V.I.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor,

Head of the Humanitarian Institute

of the Ivan Chernyakhovsky National

Defense University of Ukraine

### Synyshyna V.M.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences,
Associate Professor at the Department of Psychology
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The article deals with the problems of providing psychological assistance to participants of the educational process by means of psychological support. A possibility of establishing mechanisms of effective socialization of children, adolescents, students who witnessed military events, settlers from the ATO area and the social categories of children whose parents do military and civic duty in the ATO area is considered. Children, who are admitted to the impact of trauma, are in violation of emotional and willed, cognitive, behavioral sphere. Psychological help for the participants of the educational process affected by traumatic events is only possible in an integrated approach that combines various methods of psychological support: reduced levels of fear and anxiety in children and adults by increasing psychological culture and mental health; adaptation to the new environment and studying; psychological education for parents. Actually the purpose of psychological support is to reduce mental stress, keep it to the extent that does not lead to physical and mental disorders.

**Key words:** stress, psychological support, social and educational support, psychological support, manifestations of trauma in children.

# CRIMINAL ACTIVITY AS A SPHERE OF PERSONAL FULFILMENT (PART 1)

#### Medvediev V.S.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor, Professor at the Department of Legal Psychology of the National Academy of Internal Affairs

#### Levenets O.A.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Docent,
Senior Lecturer at the Department of Guard Activities Psychology
of the Institute of Management State Guard of Ukraine
of the Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv

The article is dedicated to analysis of psychological-legal essence of criminal activity and its structure review. It also enlights the peculiarities of personal fulfilment in criminal activity. The first part of the article discovers such elements of criminal activity as the purpose, motive, ways of achievement and result.

**Key words:** criminal activity, structure of criminal activity, personal fulfilment in activity, personality of criminal; purpose of crime, motive of crime, ways of achievement and result of criminal activity.

## ON THE PROBLEM OF OVERCOMING RESENTMENT, AND FINDING FORGIVENESS TALENT RECONCILIATION

### Harkavets S.A.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor,
Professor of the Department of Psychology and Sociology
East Ukrainian National University named after Vladimir Dal

### Yakovenko S.I.

Doctor of Psychology, Professor,

Vice-rector of

Kyiv Institute of Contemporary Psychology and Psychotherapy

The article deals with theoretical and practical approaches to overcome the resentments and resentment as a leveling personality traits; analyzes the phenomenon of forgiveness, and the possible ways of reconciliation between those who have offended and those who caused offense. It is noted that the gift of forgiveness is most successful in the case where a person is capable of reflection, productive thinking, he feels the need for affiliation, chooses a strategy of behavior in which it is to seek cooperation, cooperation on the basis of mutual acceptance, trust, tolerance, respect and security

Key words: affiliation, guilt, resentment, reconciliation, forgiveness.

### SPECIFIC OF IDENTITY OF DEPRIVED TEENAGERS: REVITALISATION FORESHORTENING

### Hoshovskyi Ya.O.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department of Pedagogical and Age-Old Psychology of the Lesya Ukrainka Eastern European National University

The semantic and functional filling of prosocial identity strategies of personality is analysed in the conditions of deprivation. Basic component architectonicss of resocialisation process are exposed, the synthesis of key personality potentials is reflected: gnosticism, creative, communicative but other, outlined value of resocialisation centers as developing and rehabilitation environments. In the article specific influence of deprivation is exposed on functioning of microclimate of crisis families. Probed psychological features of the complicated forming of sexual roles and sexual orientations for deprived children and resocialisation facilities and forms of work are offered with them.

**Key words:** personality, deprivation, deprived children, revitalisation, resocialisation, identity, self-actualization.

## PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY OF TEACHERS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### Kaimanova Ya.V.

Master of Psychology,

Lecturer at the Department of Psychology

of the Kramatorsk Institute of Economics and Humanities

In the article psychological features of professional activity of teachers of the higher school are considered. The effectiveness of interaction depends on personal structures: introversion and extraversion, which are determined at the level of psychophysiological differences and can become the basis for more or less effective behavioral manifestations of teachers in the sphere of communication and influence the success of their professional activities.

**Key words:** professional activity, teacher of higher education, efficiency of interaction, personal qualities.

# FORMATION OF A PROFESSIONAL AND PERSONAL LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY TEACHER

### Perepeliuk T.D.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Associate Professor at the Department of Psychology of the Pavlo Tychyna Uman State Pedagogical University

In the article the aspects and the development and formation of professional skills and personality psychology teacher, his identity in the professional work, self-education and self-development.

**Key words:** psychology teacher, professional skills, abilities, skills, personal qualities.

### DEVELOPMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL CULTURE AMONG STUDENTS

#### Serhachova V.E.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Docent,
Professor at the Department of Psychology
of the Kramatorsk Institute of Economics and Humanities

The article deals with the development of the psychological culture of students of a higher educational institution and the influence of emotional processes on the formation of the psychological culture of future specialists. The emotional sphere reflects the inner world of a person, a system of signals, through which the subject demonstrates an attitude towards others. The peculiarity of emotional processes is that they directly reflect the relationship between the motives of activity and its implementation.

**Key words:** psychological culture, emotional sphere of personality, the development of psychological culture, the personality of the student.

### STUDY OF UKRAINIAN NATIONAL POLICE'PERSONNEL WITH THE HELP OF STRUCTURED INTERVIEW

#### Barko V.I.

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Chief Scientist

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of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine

### Ostapovych V.P.

Candidate of Juridical Sciences,

Head of the Laboratory

of the State Research Institute

of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine

The article is dedicated to consideration of some problems connected with improvement of Police personnel management in Ukrainian National Police. The authors analyze foreign experience of police management and come to conclusion about increase attention to study of psychological factors of management effectiveness. Contemporary concepts of police management are based on the idea of exploration of psychological aptitude of police personnel, that aimed on prophylactic of typical problems in organization, improvement of motivation of police officers', their ability to cope with stress, conflicts and other risk factors, development of important personal psychological qualities. Structured interview is one of the effective means of study of police personnel, it bazed on the realization of some psychological principles. Experience shows that application of structured interview guarantee high effectiveness of professional selection of police personnel.

**Key words:** structured interview, psychological features, police, management, manager, professional aptitude.

## THE INFLUENCE OF EMOTIONAL-STRONG-WILLED QUALITIES ON THE PROFESSIONAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF A LAWYER

**Kobets O.V.** 

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Docent,
Professor at the Department of Psychology
of the Pavlo Tychyna Uman State Pedagogical University

The article deals with emotional-volitional processes that affect the efficiency of a lawyer's work. Professional consciousness plays a decisive role in assessing the legal profession, law enforcement and human rights activities of a lawyer.

**Key words:** emotional processes, professional consciousness, legal consciousness of a lawyer, emotional-volitional qualities.

### METHODS OF ASSESSING TRAUMATIC COMBAT EXPERIENCES IN THE MILITARY COMBATANTS

#### Kolesnichenko O.S.

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### Prykhodko I.I.

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The article presents the results of theoretical and methodological analysis of combat stressors that affect the emergence of personality disorders in soldiers who took part in anti-terrorist operations. Based on the systematization of specific and nonspecific factors of combat stress method developed "Assessment of traumatic combat experiences of combatants," which has five scales and allows specification disclose situations on different scales, describing: (1) unfavourable social conditions of combat missions; (2) participation in hostilities that are a source of trauma; (3)

general adverse situation in the ATO participation; (4) stability of own resources that allows professional and psychological training, combined with a conscious attitude to participation in hostilities; (5) external resource – friendship, respect, confidence in the economic wellbeing of the family, and to determine the overall rate of assessment of traumatic combat experiences combatants. The studies of the validity, reliability and standardization developed technique confirm the possibility of using it for determining the level of assessment of traumatic combat experiences combatants.

**Key words:** anti-terrorist operation, combatants, combat stress, National Guard of Ukraine.

## PSYCHOLOGICAL TECHNOLOGIES COMPETITIVE SELECTION AND PROFESSIONAL OF LEARNING OF POLICE OFFICERS

Lefterov V.O.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor, Head of the Department of Sociology and Psychology of the National University "Odessa Academy of Law"

The article deals with the problems improving the competitive selection and professional of learning police officers. The necessity of establishment of a modern effective selection system which will be based on scientific principles of forecasting the success of professional activities of police officers in conjunction with the advanced by psychological technologies. Proposed diagnostic training to introduction the system of competitive selection to serve in the police. Is emphasized the development of new model of continuous professional of learning of police officers, the key moment of which must become a transition on training technology, efficiently and in a short time provide professional and personal development of police officers.

**Key words:** psychological technologies, professional of learning, competitive selection, training, police.

## ROLE OF PERSONALITY AS SUBJECT OF SELF-PRESERVATION IN EMERGENCY AND CRISES SITUATIONS

### Potapchuk Ye.M.

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### Potapchuk N.D.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Senior Research Officer,

Senior Research Officer of the Research Department

of the National Academy of State Border Service of Ukraine

named after Bogdan Khmelnitsky

The article discusses the concept of «self-control». Attention is paid to the self-control in emergency and crisis situations as an important condition for survival, shown how to respond to critical situations. Also, considered the theoretical foundations of self-control, his main types. Author examined the emotional, cognitive, behavioral responses, which may occur in critical situations, and disclosed the consequences of uncontrollability.

**Key words:** role, personality, self-control, crisis, emotional reactions, behavior.

# THE PROGRAM OF FORMATION, MAINTENANCE AND PRESERVATION OF INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL SECURITY PERSONNEL IN EXTREME ACTIVITIES

### Prykhodko I.I.

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Head of Research Center of Service and Military Activities
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of the National Academy of the National Guard of Ukraine

The article presents the results of the development of a comprehensive program of formation, maintenance and preservation of individual psychological security personnel in extreme activities, part of which is a socio-psychological training «Calmness and order». On the content the training consists of four modules that correspond to the structural components of the transformational model of personality psychological security specialist adventure activity. Training exercises are aimed at: improving the adaptation process personnel to extreme conditions associated with the performance of service and combat missions; development of moral and communication skills; increase resistance to stress, which occurs during a complication of situation; activation of professional motivation; acquiring skills of self-regulation of behavior in extreme conditions, as well as setting a real professional goals and achieving them; the development of value-semantic sphere; correction of negative psychological reactions and conditions arising in the performance of service and combat missions in extreme conditions; improve sleep quality.

**Key words:** extreme activities, psychological security of the individual, social and psychological training, military.

## PECULIARITIES OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT OF «STRUGGLE» SERVICEMEN IN CAPTIVITY

#### Timchenko O.V.

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### Shyrobokov Yu.M.

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The article deals with the problem of military captivity. The basic characteristics of the psychological environment of «struggle» have been reviewed. The study of the conditions of psychological characteristics of the modern military captivity has been conducted. To identify the main types of prisoners of war in the anti-terrorist operation.

**Key words:** serviceman, prisoners of war, the psychological environment of «struggle» anti-terrorist operation.

# GENERAL LEGAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL STATEMENTS OF HEURISTIC METHODS APPLIANCE DURING PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CRIMINAL OFFENCES

#### Tsilmak O.M.

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Professor at the Department of Criminalistics,
Forensic Medicine and Psychiatry
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In this article author determined the meaning of definition heuristic methods and separated the types of the heuristics methods, professionally important features, described the principles of the heuristic methods appliance (legality, systematic approach, integrity, composite nature, comprehensiveness, objectivity, consistency, determinism, removal), functions systematic, specificity, (epistemological, interpretation, explanation, state, critical, practical-applied, communicative, organizational, creative, perceptive, prognostic, synthesis). The author also established the necessity of the scientific practical recommendation preparing in which it was proposed to describe the heuristic methods according to such structure an essence of one method or another, the chief purpose, the rules and condition of its appliance, advantages or disadvantages of its appliance, expected result from the method, necessary materials for the method usage, the term of active method usage, algorithm of the method usage on the stages of it's realization (preparative, basic, final).

**Key words:** heuristic methods, heuristic expedients, functions, the realization stages, the evaluation criteria, pretrial investigation, professionally important features, professionally important skills.