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# THE CONSTRUCT OF THE SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING AS THE CENTRAL PROBLEM OF THE PSYCHOLOGY OF A PERSONALITY.

The article deals with the construct of the subjective well-being and its place in psychological science. The subjective well-being and satisfaction of life are the most important psychological structural components of a personality, which include the individual originality of experience of happiness, satisfaction of life, emotional comfort and well-being. Subjective well-being is investigated in the aspect of its inner structure – cognitive, emotional and motivational-behavioural components.

*Key words:* satisfaction of life, emotional comfort, quality of life, mental comfort, happiness.

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Postgraduate Student of the Department of General and Differential Psychology of

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Lecturer of Special and Educational Disciplines of

Odessa Art School named after M.B. Grekov

# PSIHOEMOTIONALITY OF PERSONALITY: SOME ASPECTS OF THE STUDY

In the article the possibility of presenting the characteristics of the color wave its polarization parameters on the surface of the sphere, which allow to establish the psychological features of influence of color on emotional state of the individual.

*Key words:* color characteristics, polarization parameters, emotional state, influence of color, sphere, ellipsometer.

Doctor of Medical Sciences, Professor,

Honored Doctor of Ukraine

## PSYCHOLOGICAL CALLS IN THE CONDITIONS OF CIVIL OPPOSITION

The article deals with the results of poststress disorder and psychodiagnostic study of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in the adult population living in the zone of anti-terrorist operation (ATO). The study involved 3017 people, including 46.9% of the surveyed consider themselves direct witnesses of hostilities, internally displaced persons amounted to 12.2%. In the survey, 416 people (13.8%) showed post-traumatic stress disorder, in 1010 (33.5%) - some signs of post-traumatic stress disorder. The article presents a system of psychological support of patients with PTSD and with some signs of PTSD. The psychodiagnostic complex is introduce, allowing to determine the heaviness of the mental state, to choose the appropriate methods of rehabilitation, analyze the effectiveness of psychotherapy intervention. Psychotherapy for PTSD contributes to the formation of a new cognitive scheme of life, emotional reassessment of the traumatic experience, the restoration of a sense of value of self, gaining a sense of the value of life.

*Key words:* poststress disorder, posttraumatic stress disorder, psychodiagnostic complex, psycho-correction, zone of ATO, psychotherapy, area of anti-terrorist operation, rehabilitation.

Candidate of Political Sciences, Associate Professor,

Associate Professor of the Department of Sociology and Psychology

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### PSYCHOLOGICAL AND LEGAL ORIENTATIONS OF CONVICTS

The article is devoted to the study of the peculiarities of the psychology of convicts, the mechanisms of social adaptation manifested in a certain complex of mental states, since long stay in prison conditions causes irreversible changes in the human psyche. In the article it is shown that the problem of psychological adaptation of convicts to conditions in places of deprivation of liberty has two aspects: first, a person should not adapt to the conditions of punishment related to life constraints, immoral interpersonal relations; secondly, adaptation to any conditions is dictated by the need Survival, ability to cause irreversible processes of personality degradation. As a result, we come to the conclusion that attentive attitude to the inner world of the prisoner, to the experiences that have arisen under the influence of the fact of deprivation of liberty, allows us to work out psychologically grounded measures to eliminate the negative and create positive mental states, which will make the process of correction the most effective.

*Key words:* criminological characteristics, convicts, mental state, behavior, informal norms.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor,
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Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv

# CRIMINAL ACTIVITY AS A SPHERE OF PERSONAL FULFILMENT (PART 2)

The second part of the article reviews the objective side of criminal activity, sets psychological nature of criminal expertise as a set of certain knowledge, skills and abilities. The article analyzes professionally important skills of criminal activity subject that ensure energetic and instrumental skills and abilities of the criminal.

*Key words*: criminal activity, structure of criminal activity, knowledge, abilities and skills of criminal, professionally important skills of criminal activity subject.

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#### Yakovenko S.I.

Doctor of Psyhological Sciences,

Professor,

first vice-rector of

Kiev Institute of Contemporary Psychology and Psychotherapy

## THE JURY IN UKRAINE: «FOR» AND «AGAINST»

The article devoted to the positive and negative aspects of introducing the jury in Ukraine from the standpoint of legal psychology. The main difficulty for the implementation of the new modern Ukraine "hybrid" model is seen in the lack of motivation of the jury, the imperfections of the existing system now forming corps of candidates for the jury. Analysis of the literature, the results of surveys of citizens and focus groups of students of Master in Law and Psychology allowed to offer psychological demands and contraindications for forming corps jury to specify approaches to their selection, preparation for participation in specific cases, support for the participation of professional psychologists and the public.

*Key words*: the jury in Ukraine, the requirements for candidates for the jury, contraindications and maintenance activities.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of Psychology
Vasyl' Stus Donetsk National University

## EGOCENTRISM IN THE SYSTEM OF EGO DEFENSE MECHANISMS AT THE DIFFERENT AGE PERIODS

In the article, basic forms of the egocentrism were analyzed in different age periods. We've made thorough analysis of theoretical and applied investigations of the egocentrism. It was analyzed the functions of the egocentrism as ego defense mechanism during personal crises situation. The egocentrism consist of two forms – cognitive and personal emotional. We made analysis of relations between two forms of the egocentrism and other ego defense mechanisms, too. We've revealed selective relations egocentrism with separate ego defense mechanisms, tendency to associations with primary mechanisms. We've proved, egocentrismused by immature persons as ego defense mechanism. The age dynamics of four basic egocentrically forms was analyzed, and we've revealed the tendency to deceasing of protect function of egocentrism in adults.

Key words: age characteristics, ego defense mechanism, egocentrism, egotism.

Applicant at the Department of Pedagogical and Age Psychology of

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## STRUCTURAL AND FUNCTIONAL FEATURES OF ACQUISITION OF IDENTITY IN THE PROCESS OF ACCEPTANCE TEENAGERS ITSELF

In the article examined to maintenance, structural and functional features of selfacceptance a man itself and receipt by her identities. Basic theoretical approaches are exposed to the problem of becoming of acceptance of itself and acquisition of identity by personality. The specific of becoming of acceptance is analysed for the children of teens, which are brought up in the conditions of deprivation, that carries out negative influence on the processes of their authentication. It is established, that domestic deprivation, stays in school-boarding-school reduce possibility of teenager for successful acquisition of adequate self-image, harmonious self-conception and positive acceptance itself. Genetic and psychological ревіталізаційні approaches are offered in relation to the improvement of processes of acceptance of itself and equation.

*Key words:* personality, consciousness, acceptance of itself, authentication, identity, deprivation, teenagers, revitalisation.

Candidate of Psychological Sciences, Docent,

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## A ROLE OF SELF-APPRAISAL AND SELF-ACCEPTANCE IS IN THE PROCESS OF GENDER SOCIALIZATION

The article exposes the psychological features of forming of adequate moral self-appraisal of modern teenagers. Dependence of the system of moral evaluation of teenagers is marked of both sexes on a row socially psychological determinants. It is marked that an selfacceptance as constituent of consciousness is activity of personality, sent first of all to scalene realization own I, and also on the acceptance of him at the level of realized самості, unique subject. Dependence of successful gender socialization is set on the measure of formed of moral self-appraisal for the children of teens.

*Key words*: self-appraisal, self-acceptance, moral self-appraisal, teenagers, gender socialization.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences,

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# PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF INNOVATIVE ACTIVITY OF THE MODERN TEACHER OF HIGH SCHOOLS

In the article current questions of psychological features of innovative activity of teachers of higher educational institutions are analyzed. Inclusion of the teacher in the innovation processes ensures the formation of his position as a subject of professional activity. Innovative processes affect the professional growth of the teacher.

*Key words:* innovation, innovative activity, innovative technologies, the personality of the university teacher, professional activity, professional growth, personality development in professional activity.

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# THROUGH SYSTEMIC EDUCATIONAL AND PARENTAL APPROACHES TO DIAGNOSIS AND REMOVING THE CAUSES OF PSYCHOSOMATIC DISEASES STUDENTS

In the article the main aspects of the behavior of psychosomatic diseases in adolescents and best possible ways to eliminate them through a comprehensive and coordinated actions of pedagogical and parent team.

Key words: weaving therapy, psychosomatic illness, deviant behavior.

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# PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF MANAGEMENT IN UNITS OF UKRAINIAN NATIONAL POLICE

The article is dedicated to consideration of some problems connected with improvement of Police management in units of Ukrainian National Police. The authors analyzed foreign experience of police management. Contemporary concepts of police management are based on the idea of proactive approach, that aimed on prophylactic of typical problems in organization, improvement of motivation of police officers', their ability to cope with stress, conflicts and other risk factors, development of important personal psychological qualities of police officers. The psychological features of proactive police management in Ukrainian police are next: humanistic approach to police officers, teamwork and leadership in police organization, motivation of police personnel. Successful realization of proactive approach needs special training for police managers.

*Key words:* psychological features, optimization, police, management, psychological training, psychological prophylactic, manager.

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# TYPOLOGY OF THE VALUE-SEMANTIC SPHERE OF THE COMBATANTS

The article presents the results of the empirical study of the value-semantic sphere of servicemen of the National Guard of Ukraine who served in the combat area and has various signs of acute stress disorder, depression, and post-traumatic stress disorder. According to the results of the cluster analysis were identified five types of values of the combatants of the Southern operational-territorial unit of the NGU: "Passionary"; "Aspiring not to leave the comfort zone"; "Romantic"; "Formal"; "Self-

restraint (routine)."The combatants of the Western operational-territorial unit although have five types of values, but they have a different meaning: "The wandering philosopher"; "Aspiring not to leave the comfort zone"; "Aspiring to individual happiness"; "Companion"; "Migrant worker". The most common type of value sphere, which coincided in both groups of combatants of the NGU, is "Aspiring not to leave the comfort zone". This type in contrast to similar type of values among the combatants of Southern OTU, has a more pronounced individualism in representatives of Western OTU, which concerning a common goal of life and the ways to achieve it.

Key words: combatant, Ukraine National Guard, value sphere, typology.

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# PSYCHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY OF LAWYERS

In the article psychological features of professional activity of lawyers are revealed, the characteristic of professional consciousness of the lawyer which is characterized as internal intellectual model of the subject in which, on the one hand, influence of legal norms of a society is reflected, and on the other hand programs of purposeful law-enforcement activity are formed.

*Key words:* professional activity of the lawyer, professional consciousness, the intellectual model of the subject, the regulatory sphere of the personality psyche, the notion of law.

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# PROFESSIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL SELECTION OF SERVICEMEN IN THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The article considers modern tendencies of organizing and conducting professional psychological selection of candidates for military service in the foreign countries. It is determined that the most developed are the systems of professional psychological selection in the armies of the USA, FRG and France. Positive aspects of the system of professional psychological selection of candidates for military service in the armies of NATO states are: organized work on advertising, popularization and propaganda of military service, determination of military-professional orientation; recruitment into the armed forces of persons with civil specialties close to the military; presence of highly qualified specialists in professional psychological selection of candidates; the use of psychodiagnostic techniques that make it possible to thoroughly study candidates and clarify their professional self-determination; regular updating of psychodiagnostic methods; availability of scientific and research structures engaged in

the development and improvement of scientific and methodological support for selection, evaluation of its effectiveness.

*Key words:* professional psychological selection, military, professional competence, psychological diagnostics.

Doctor of Psychological Sciences, Professor,

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Pavlo Tychyna Uman State Pedagogical University

## THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SYSTEM OF PSYCHOLOGICAL REHABILITATION COMBATANTS IN THE EAST OF UKRAINE

The article explains the need and feasibility is established and fully functioning in Ukraine the system of psychological rehabilitation of veterans of the antiterrorist operation in the East of Ukraine, which should become an effective tool for overcoming the negative consequences of the participation of members of the Armed forces of Ukraine, National guard of Ukraine, the State border service of Ukraine and other military formations and law enforcement bodies in combat. Its main tasks should be the counter post-traumatic stress disorder, acceleration of the emotional and mental healing for combat veterans, the gradual transformation of them into socially active and constructive civil society actors.

*Key words:* psychological rehabilitation, anti-terrorist operation, a combat veteran, post-traumatic stress disorder, emotional and mental recovery.

Doctor of Law, Professor,

Professor of the Department of Criminalistics,

Forensic Medicine and Psychiatry of

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# THE INTERROGATORS OF PRETRIAL INVESTIGATION ORGANS OF NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE CONSTITUENTS

There was determined in this article the meaning of communicative competency of pretrial investigation organs interrogators of National police of Ukraine. It was disclosed the content of: 1) interrogators communicative competence constituents, knowledge's, abilities, skills, professionally-psychological readiness, communicative abilities, professionally-important communicative features; 2) the components determine the interrogators communicative competence (cognitive, emotionally volitional, value-sense's, motivational, active and estimative). It was underlined that communicative competence is connected with other types of personal key competence (autopcycological, general culture) and social key competence (psychological, political, interpersonal, conflict, religious, pedagogical). It was emphasized that separated structural components of communicative competence of pretrial investigation organs interrogators of National police of Ukraine help the institutions of higher education in which the training of specialists for investigation departments takes place, first of all to determine the list of classroom disciplines, which provide the professionally-important knowledge's formation and development, abilities, skills, communicative features, word-outlook, at the second, to choose the most effective education methods.

*Key words:* communicative competency, interrogator, of pretrial investigation organs interrogators of National police of Ukraine, National Police of Ukraine, constituents, knowledge's, abilities, skills, professionally-psychological readiness, communicative abilities, professionally-important communicative features.